

- The chapter nineteen terms are defined for you. You need to use each term in a good, complete sentence.

<b>Ovary</b>	<b>Organ of the female reproductive system that produces hormones and eggs.</b>
The female releases the egg from the ovary.	
<b>Progesterone</b>	<b>Hormone that prepares the uterus for pregnancy.</b>
Progesterone is a hormone that is produced and released by the ovaries.	
<b>Estrogen</b>	<b>Hormone that helps regulate the menstrual cycle.</b>
<b>Oviduct</b>	<b>Long tube between the ovary and the uterus.</b>
<b>Uterus</b>	<b>Organ in which an embryo develops.</b>
<b>Cervix</b>	<b>Narrow end of the uterus.</b>
<b>Vagina</b>	<b>Birth canal.</b>
<b>Testis/Testes</b>	<b>Organ of the male reproductive system that produces hormones and sperm.</b>
<b>Scrotum</b>	<b>Pocket of skin that protects and holds the testes.</b>
<b>Testosterone</b>	<b>Hormone produced in the testes.</b>
<b>Epididymis</b>	<b>Coiled tube that stores sperm.</b>
<b>Urethra</b>	<b>Tube that carries urine, and sperm for the male, outside of the body.</b>

**Chapter 19 – Reproduction & Development**

Name \_\_\_\_\_

<b>Puberty</b>	<b>Time at which a person becomes sexually mature.</b>
<b>Menstrual Cycle</b>	<b>Monthly cycle of change that occurs in the female reproductive system.</b>
<b>Ovulation</b>	<b>Release of a mature egg from the ovary.</b>
<b>Menstruation</b>	<b>Process by which blood &amp; tissue from the lining of the uterus break apart and leave the body.</b>
<b>Gamete</b>	<b>Reproductive cell.</b>
<b>Fertilization</b>	<b>Joining of one sperm and one egg cell.</b>
<b>Zygote</b>	<b>Fertilized egg.</b>
<b>Embryo</b>	<b>Developing human organism up until eight weeks of pregnancy.</b>
<b>Fetus</b>	<b>Term used to describe an embryo eight weeks after fertilization.</b>
<b>Placenta</b>	<b>Organ through which an embryo receives nourishment and gets rid of waste.</b>
<b>Umbilical Cord</b>	<b>Structure that connects the embryo to the placenta.</b>
<b>Amnion</b>	<b>Fluid-filled sac that surrounds an embryo.</b>
<b>Adolescence</b>	<b>Stage of development in which children experience rapid physical growth.</b>
<b>Menopause</b>	<b>Time at which women stop ovulating.</b>